

Visualizing ILS Data with Kibana

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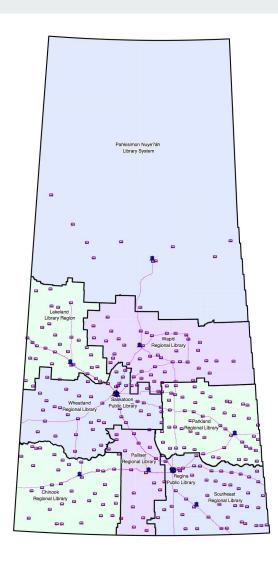
www.sasklibraries.ca

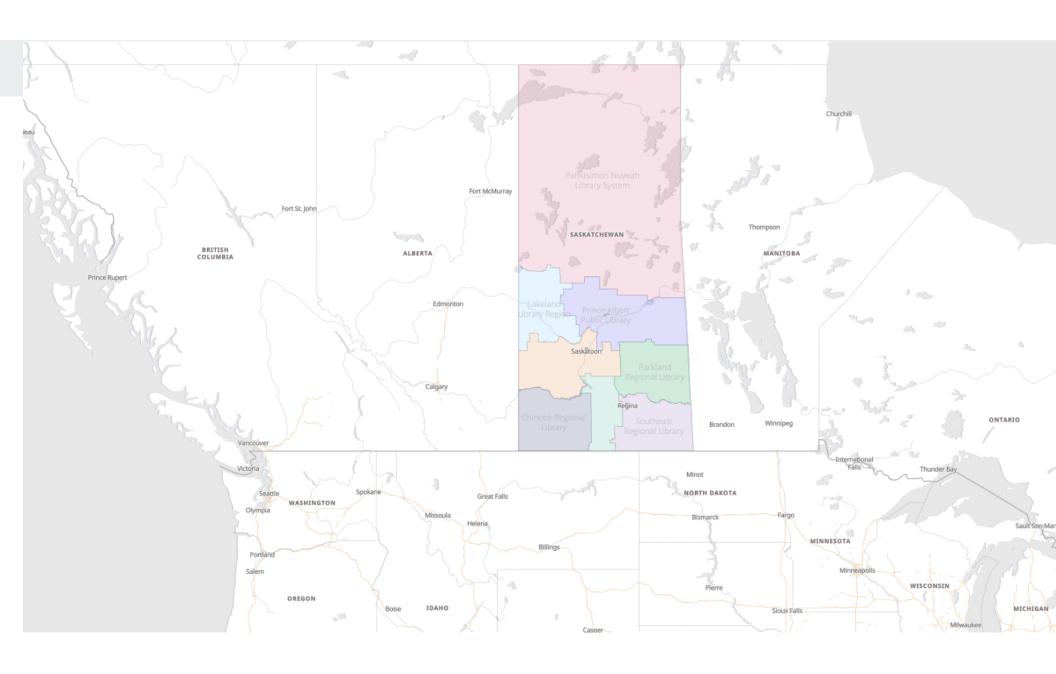
Topics

- What is Kibana?
- Why SILS selected Kibana
- Linking Polaris and Elastic
- Creating Visualizations and Dashboards
- Top 5 ILS data dashboards
- Top 3 IT related dashboards
- Elastic for Cybersecurity
- Conclusion: Benefits, Challenges, Cost
- Questions

About SILS

- One Province, One Library Card
- 7 regional library system
- 3 urban public libraries
- 1 northern library system
- 1 provincial library
- 306 branches
- 6.5 million physical circ (2024)
- 2 million e-book/e-audio circ (2024)





What is Kibana?

- A tool for searching and visualizing data stored in Elasticsearch
- It's a web app, like Leap
- Using Kibana you can:
 - create individual visualizations
 - group multiple visualizations together on one page (a dashboard)
 - easily share or embed visualizations and dashboards

Kibana, in context!

Kibana is part of an *open source distributed* toolset developed by a company called **Elastic**.

Kibana works alongside two other open source tools - Logstash and Elasticsearch.

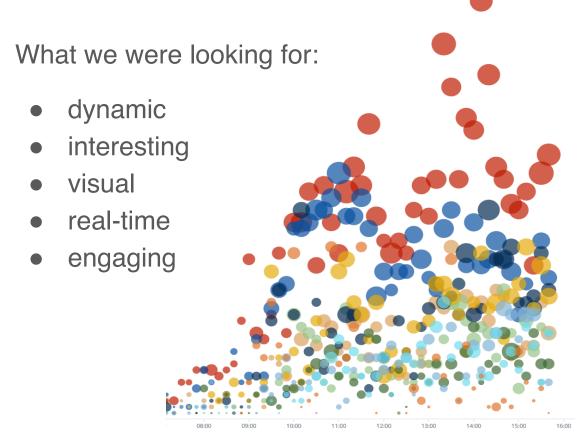
Combined, these are commonly known as ELK Stack or Elastic Stack.

- 1 **Logstash**: a data broker
 - it gathers data from sources and sends data to destinations
 - collect, parse, ship/load data from sources
- 2 Elasticsearch: database for storing and searching; it's a search engine.
- 3 Kibana: the visual 'front-end'

Why we chose to pursue visual reporting

Traditional ILS reporting is useful! But, it is...

- static
- number-heavy
- a little bit boring

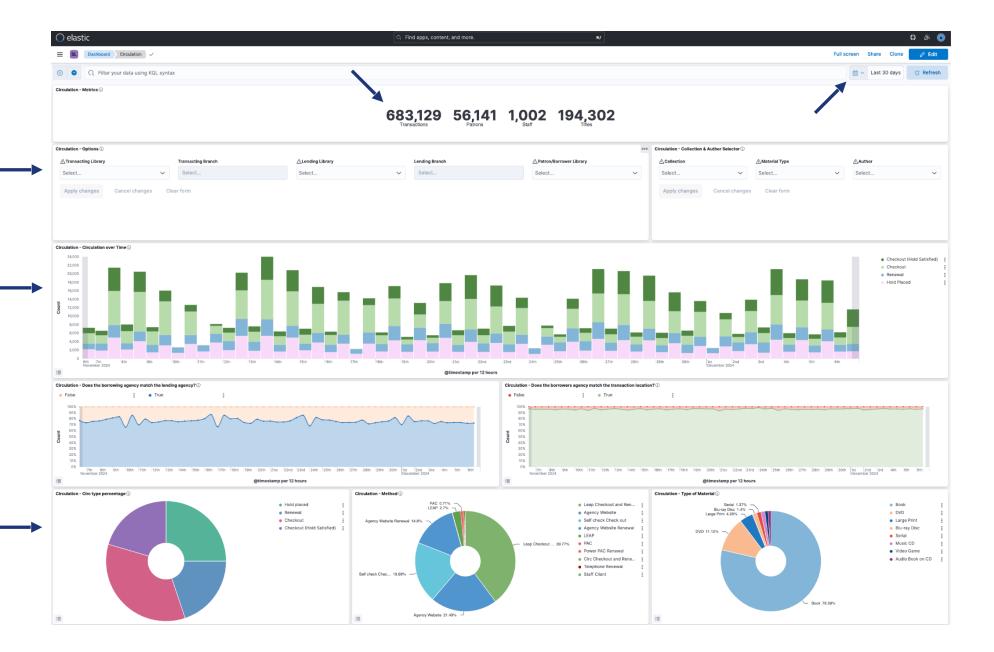


Why we selected Kibana

- originally, because we could install it for free
- low barrier to entry (other than skills)
- kibana is a very nice tool this alone was reason enough
- full text search
- Elastic is used by all sorts of industry, for all sorts of interesting tasks (Airbnb, Yelp, NYT, Uber, Walmart, etc.). So we're in good company!

A few alternatives

- Tableau
- Google Data Studio
- Amazon Quicksight
- Power BI
- and more!



Linking Polaris and Elastic

Getting data from Polaris into Kibana

Choosing which data to send

Getting data from Polaris into Kibana

Logstash asks the Polaris database for data we specify and then "stashes" it in Elasticsearch:

- 1 Extract: kicks off a SQL query to retrieve data from Polaris
- 2 Transform: formats it for export
- 3 Load: sends it to Elasticseach

Extract Frequency: depends on the type of data and how we consume it

- circulation data: 1 minute interval
- notification data: 60 minute interval

What data do we visualize?

The same ILS data used to generate most of the reports we are already using.

This includes transactions that are written to the PolarisTransactions database (checkouts, renewals, holds placed, etc.)

And all of the data we can gather relating to a 'transaction' at the moment it occurred, including:

- when + where the transaction occurred
- details about who made the transaction (patron anonymized)
- details about the material that was transacted

What data do we NOT visualize?

Patron data (exception: postal code)

• patron ID is hashed when ingested into Elasticsearch

Creating Dashboards

Step 1 - Discover

Step 2 - Visualize

Step 3 - Dashboard (combine visualizations into dashboards)

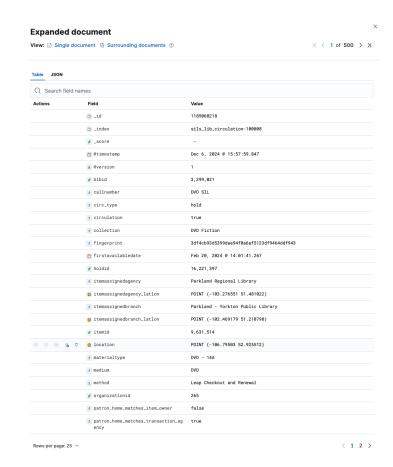
Creating Dashboards: Step 1, Discover

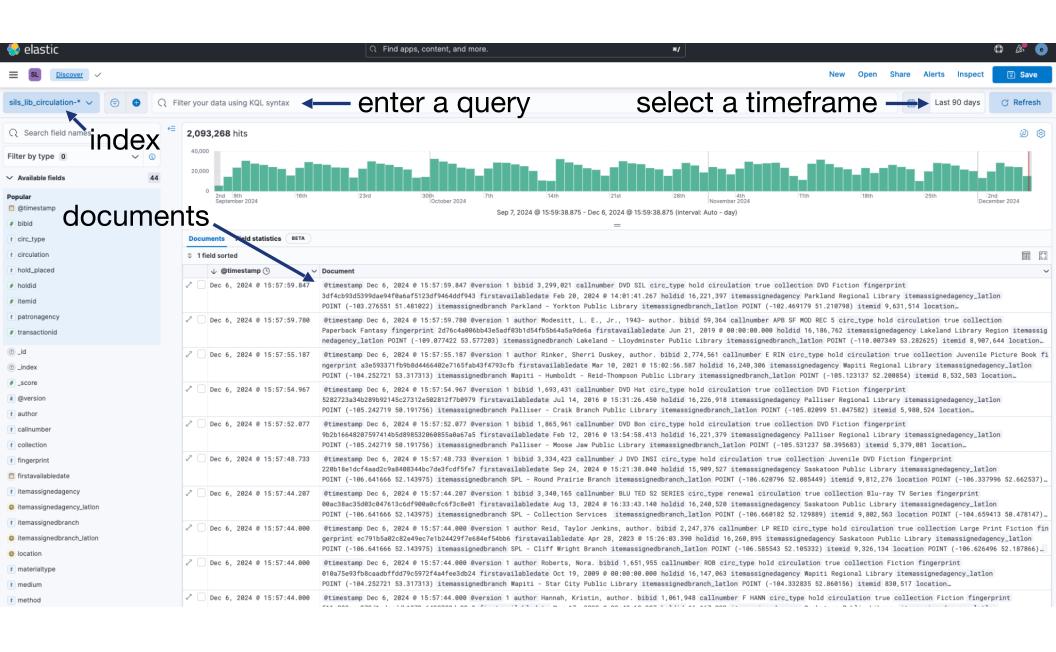
This is an expanded view of a 'document'.

For SILS, each document in Elasticsearch is a record of a single Polaris transaction.

A document is a collection of fields and values.

All documents can be searched in their entirety, or by field.



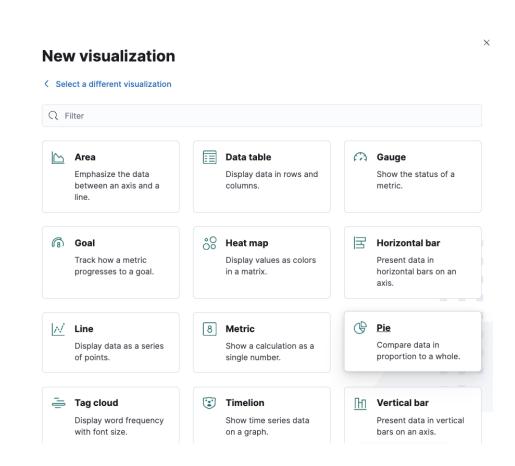


Creating Dashboards: Step 2, Visualize

Choose the visualization that will best illustrate your data.

Kibana has lots of great options that convey data clearly.

Create visualizations with care!







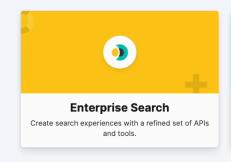


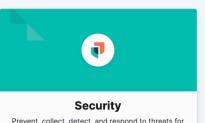






Welcome home





Prevent, collect, detect, and respond to threats for unified protection across your infrastructure.



Get started by adding integrations

To start working with your data, use one of our many ingest options. Collect data from an app or service, or upload a file. If you're not ready to use your own data, add a sample data set.









Management



Manage permissions

Control who has access and what tasks they can perform.



Back up and restore

Save snapshots to a backup repository, and restore to recover index and cluster state.



Manage index lifecycles

Define lifecycle policies to automatically perform operations as an index ages.

Stack Management

Creating Dashboards: Step 3, Dashboarding!

Combine multiple visualizations in a meaningful way that tells a story!

A few things to keep in mind:

- Set reasonable default timeframes for faster load times.
- Set consortia level default views.
- Start off with high-level information and get more specific at the end.

Top 5 ILS data dashboards

Circulation

Branch Activity

Holds

Overdrive

Maps

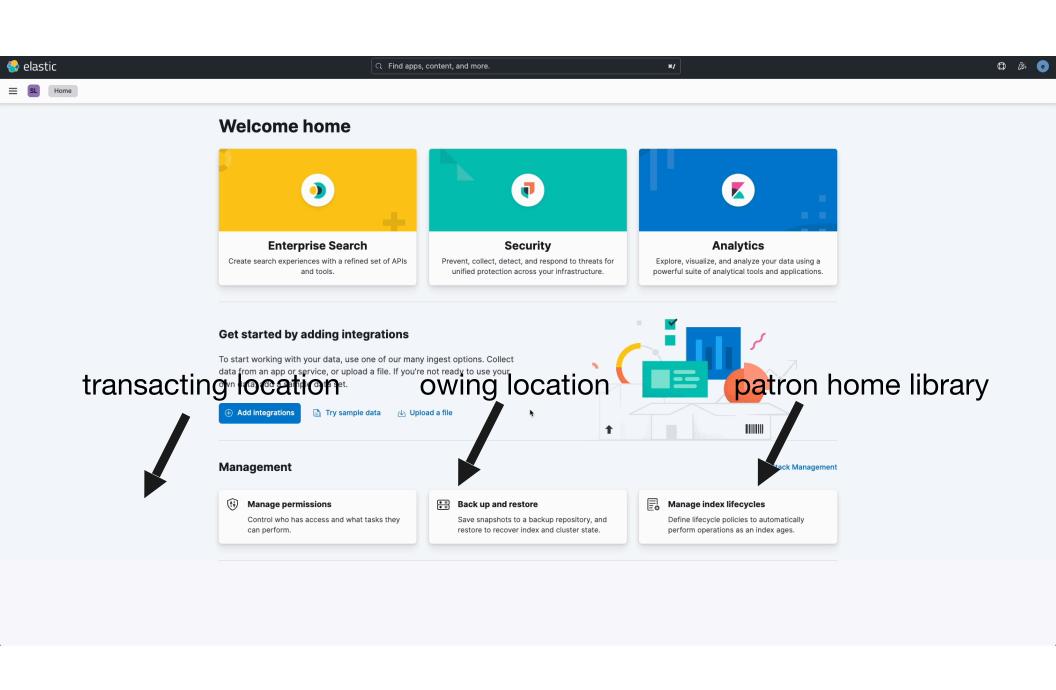
Dashboard 1: Circulation

main go-to dashboard

loaded with basic/general info

designed for use with any library / timeframe





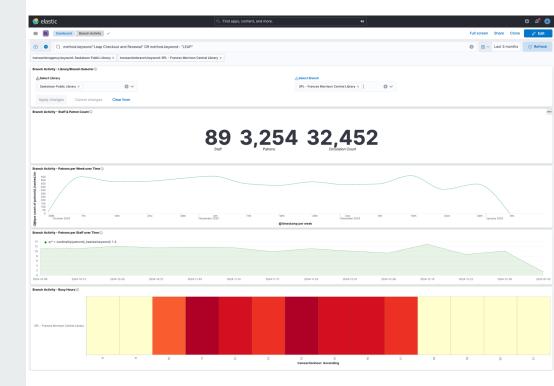
Dashboard 2: Branch Activity

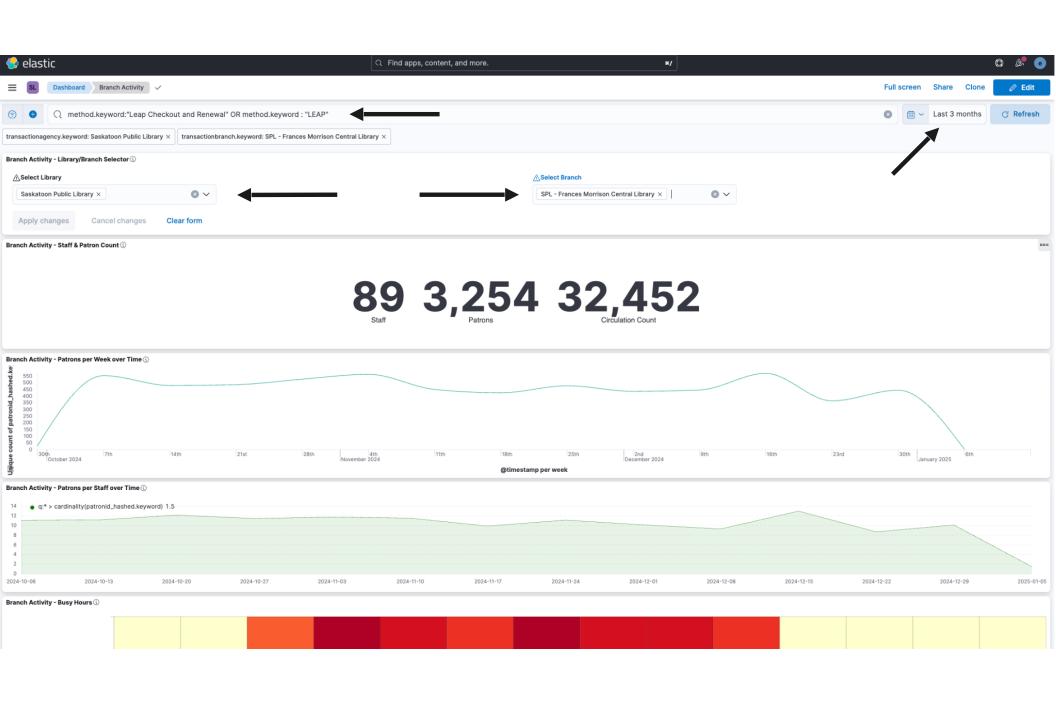
number of staff, patrons, total circulation

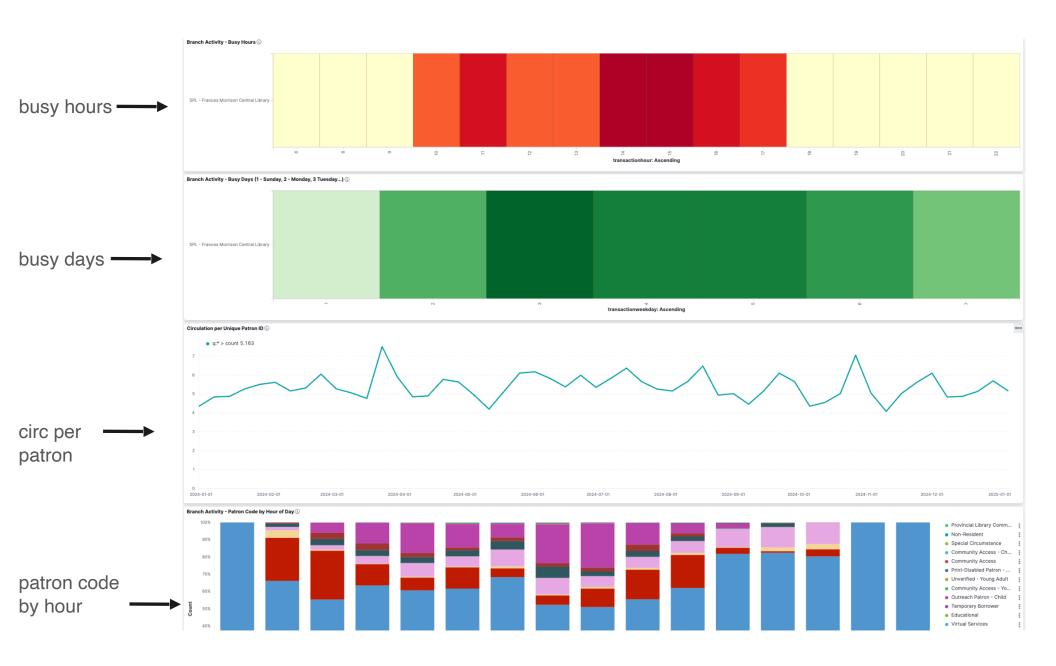
busiest hour and day

patron code by hour of day

view as consortium, library, or branch







Dashboard 3: Holds

Used frequently to gauge consortia sharing.







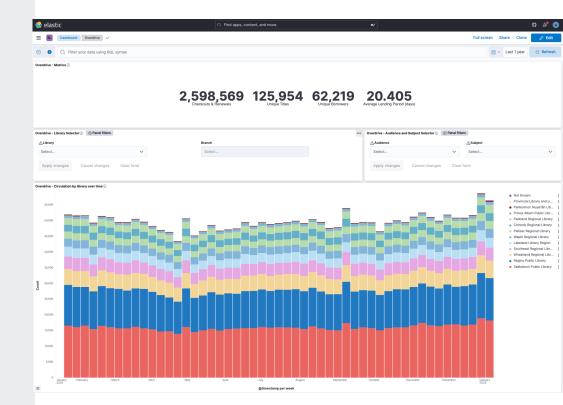


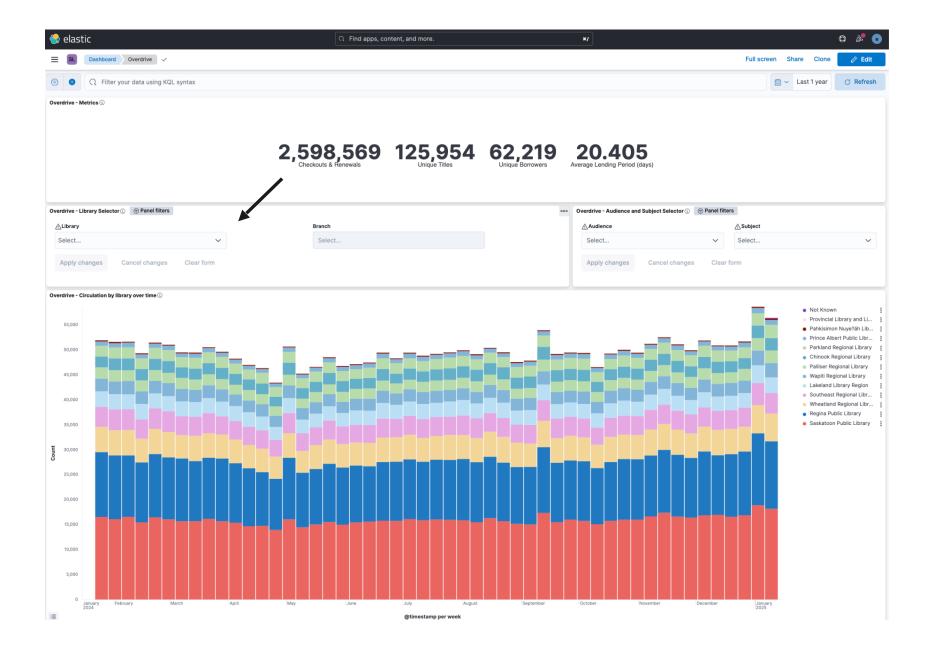


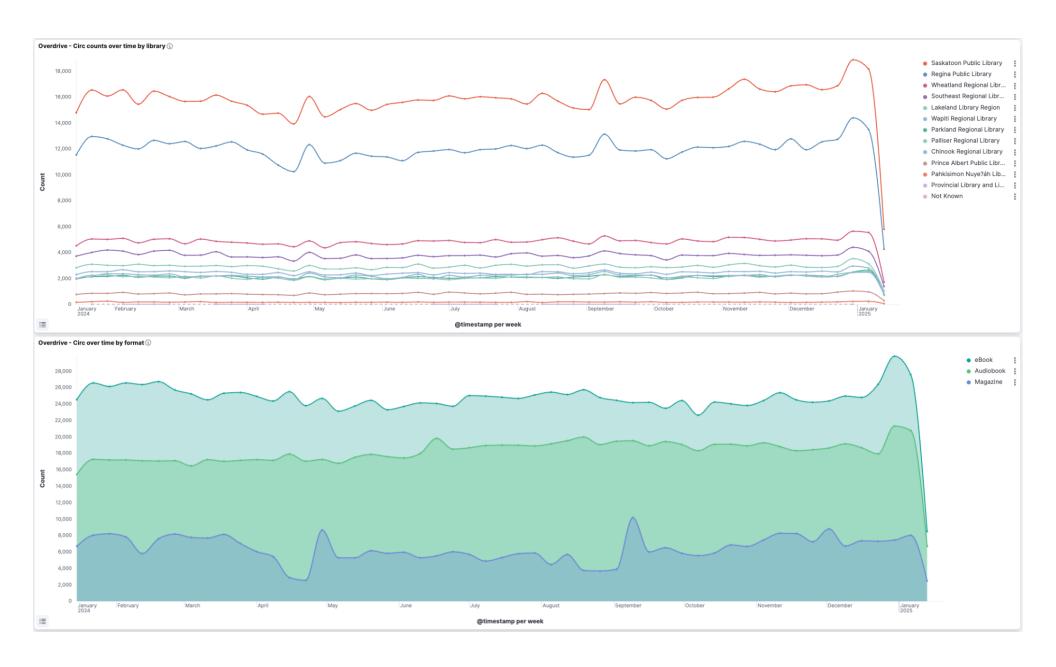
Holds - Transacting Library ①		Holds - Borrowing Library ①		Holds - Lending Library ①	
Transacting Library	Count	Borrowing Library	Count	Lending Library	Count
Saskatoon Public Library	1,697,704	Saskatoon Public Library	1,640,173	Saskatoon Public Library	1,512,859
Regina Public Library	1,088,825	Regina Public Library	1,059,276	Regina Public Library	1,032,903
Wheatland Regional Library	599,674	Wheatland Regional Library	651,704	Wheatland Regional Library	515,508
Southeast Regional Library	540,596	Southeast Regional Library	561,875	Southeast Regional Library	489,810
Wapiti Regional Library	354,414	Wapiti Regional Library	372,549	Lakeland Library Region	415,048
Parkland Regional Library	346,008	Parkland Regional Library	350,145	Palliser Regional Library	363,735
Lakeland Library Region	304,715	Lakeland Library Region	308,760	Wapiti Regional Library	333,102
Chinook Regional Library	269,544	Chinook Regional Library	268,867	Parkland Regional Library	287,390
Palliser Regional Library	244,518	Palliser Regional Library	249,147	Chinook Regional Library	260,486
Prince Albert Public Library	80,436	Prince Albert Public Library	64,326	Prince Albert Public Library	175,754
Pahkisimon Nuyeah Library System	16,831	Pahkisimon Nuyeah Library System	16,614	Pahkisimon Nuyeah Library System	129,145
Provincial Library and Literacy Office	935	Provincial Library and Literacy Office	764	Provincial Library and Literacy Office	28,460
Holds - Transacting Branch ①		Holds - Borrowing Branches ①		Holds - Lending Branches ①	
Transacting Branch	Count	Borrowing Branch	Count	Lending Branch	Count
SPL - Alice Turner Branch	327,925	SPL - Alice Turner Branch	313,285	SPL - Frances Morrison Central Library	568,423
SPL - Cliff Wright Branch	294,438	SPL - Cliff Wright Branch	295,818	Regina - Central Adult Branch	324,201
SPL - J.S. Wood Branch	261,720	SPL - Frances Morrison Central Library	272,587	SPL - Alice Turner Branch	219,730
Regina - George Bothwell Branch	240,089	SPL - J.S. Wood Branch	250,880	SPL - Cliff Wright Branch	210,875
SPL - Rusty Macdonald Branch	233,398	Regina - George Bothwell Branch	215,913	Palliser - Moose Jaw Public Library	198,986
Regina - Sunrise Branch	233,146	Regina - Sunrise Branch	209,444	Prince Albert - John M. Cuelenaere	175,703
Regina - Sherwood Village Branch	215,365	SPL - Rusty Macdonald Branch	206,820	SPL - Rusty Macdonald Branch	148,626
SPL - Round Prairie Branch	185,431	Regina - Sherwood Village Branch	200,635	Regina - Sherwood Village Branch	137,626
SPL - Frances Morrison Central Library	168,802	Regina - Central Adult Branch	143,471	Regina - Sunrise Branch	130,575
Palliser - Moose Jaw Public Library	117,688	Palliser - Moose Jaw Public Library	121,106	Regina - George Bothwell Branch	110,628
		SPL - Round Prairie Branch	120,895	Lakeland - North Battleford Public Library	109,363
	〈 1 2 3 4 5 33 〉	SPL - Round Prairie Branch	120,895	Lakeland - North Battleford Public Library	109,363

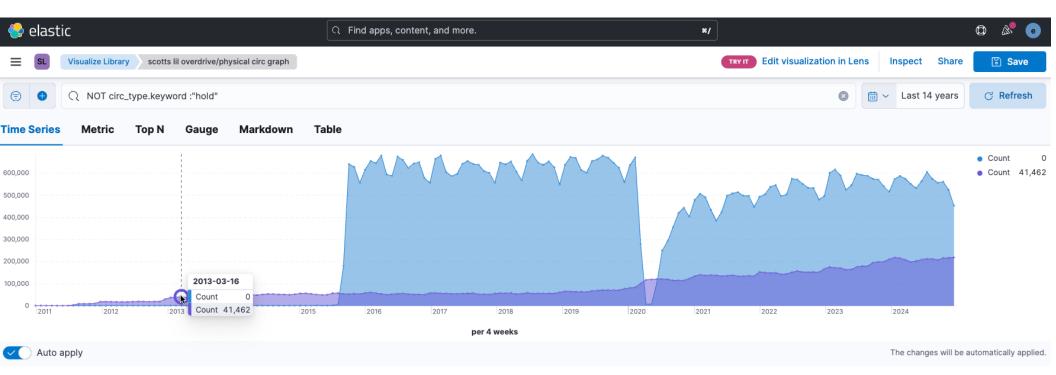
Dashboard 4: Overdrive

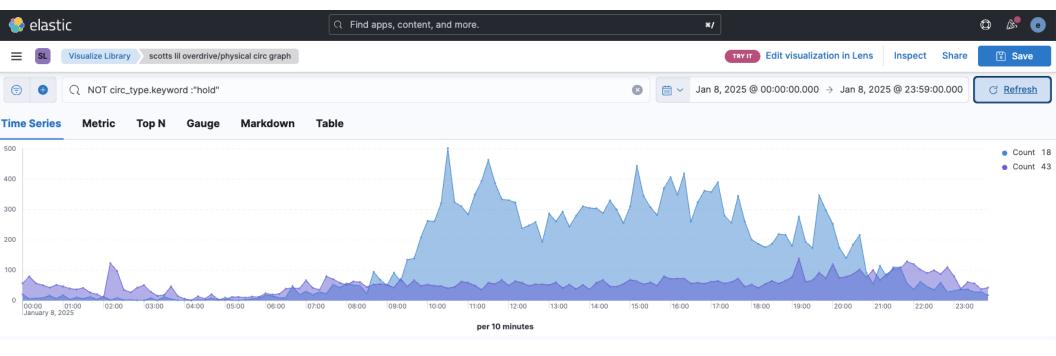
Displays everything provided by the Overdrive API









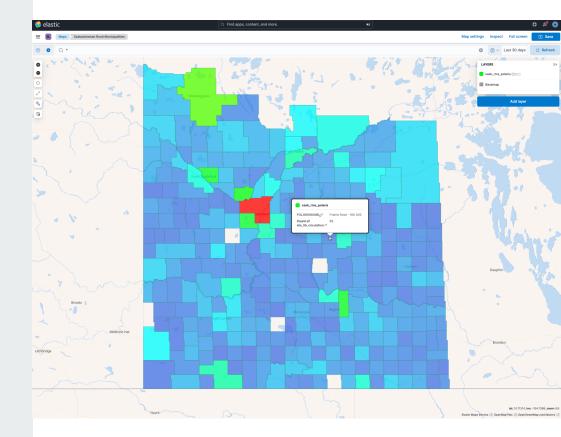


Dashboard 5: Maps

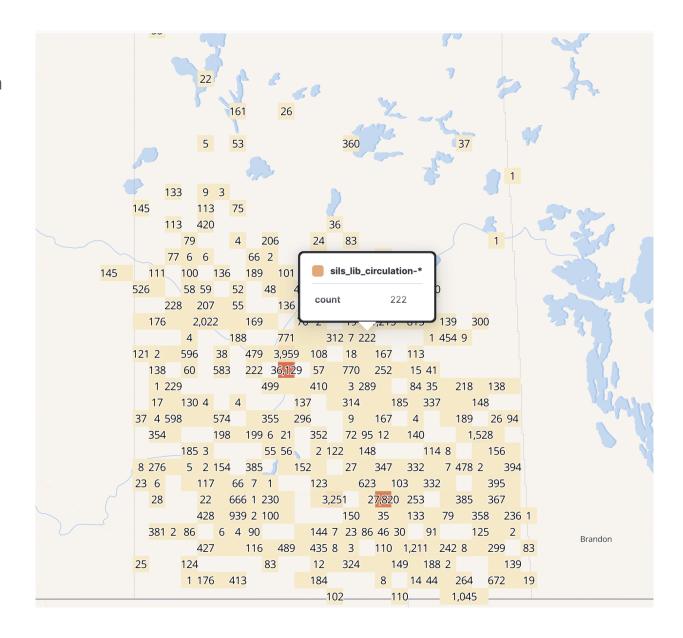
General Circulation

Rural Municipality

Census Canada



general circulation

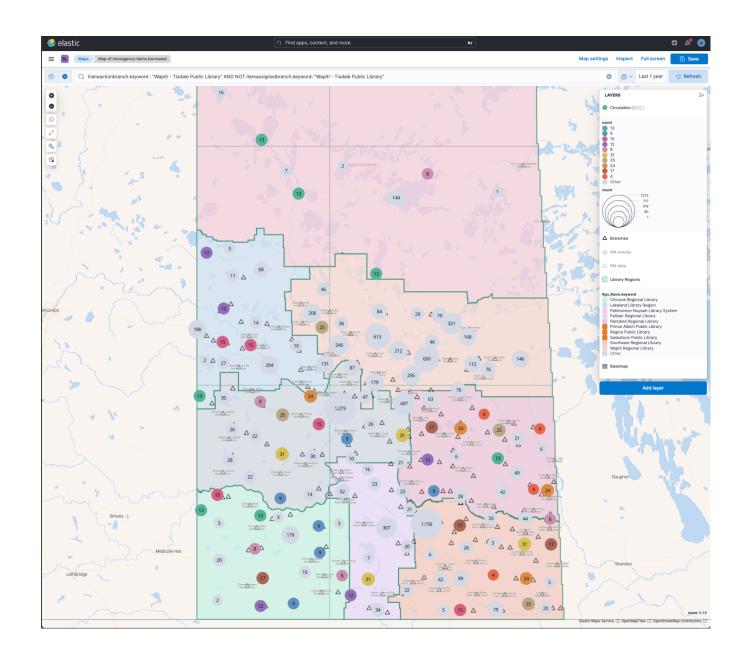


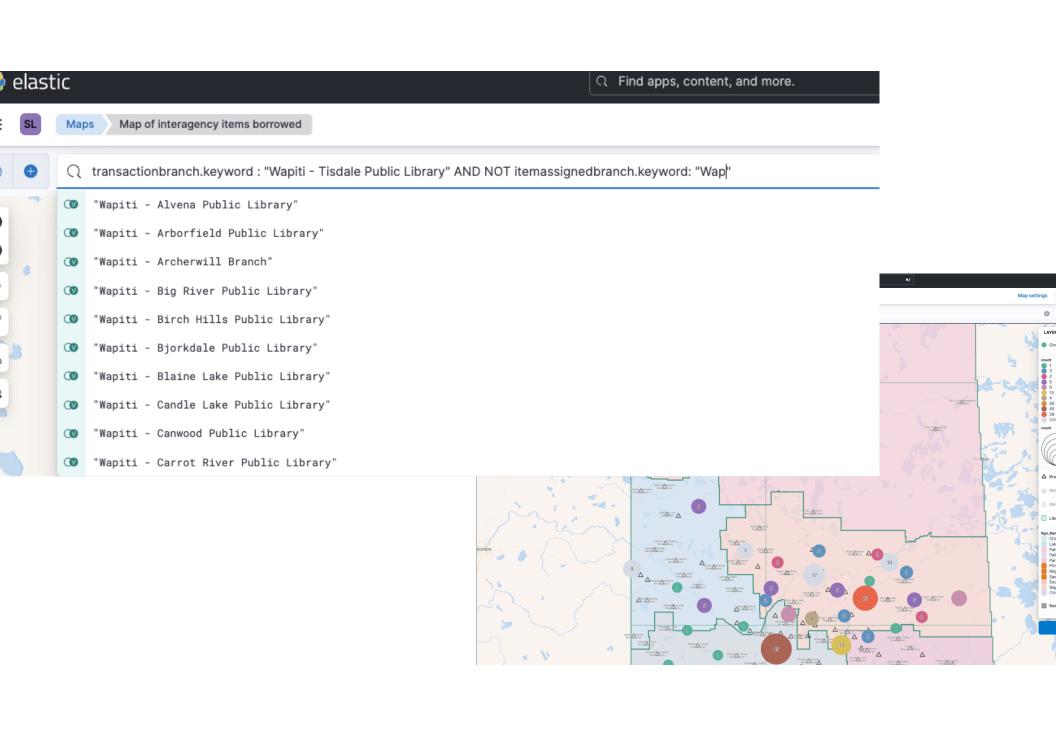
Transactions < 77984 77984 up to 155968 155968 up to 233951 233951 up to 311934 311934 up to 389917 389917 up to 467901 467901 up to 545884 >= 545884 RPL materials 1,390 1,127 1,770 1,108 1,828

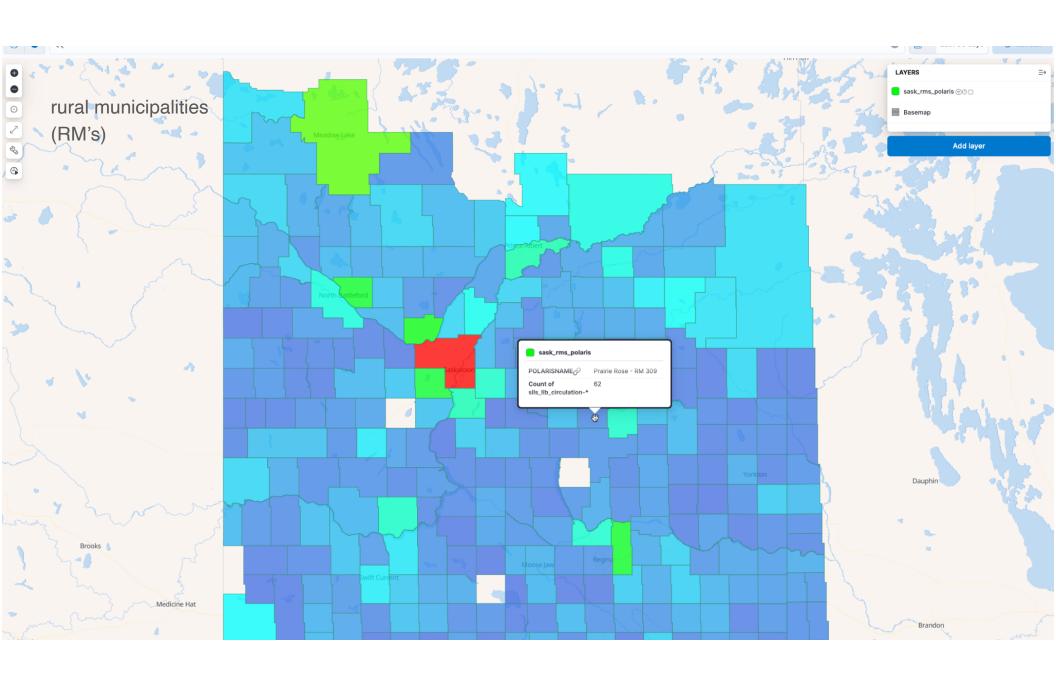
14

234

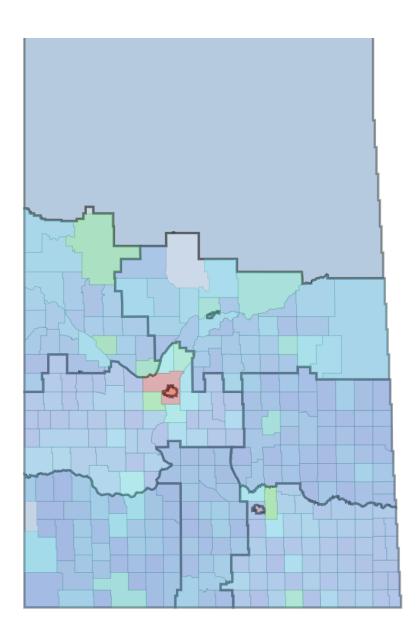
source libraries

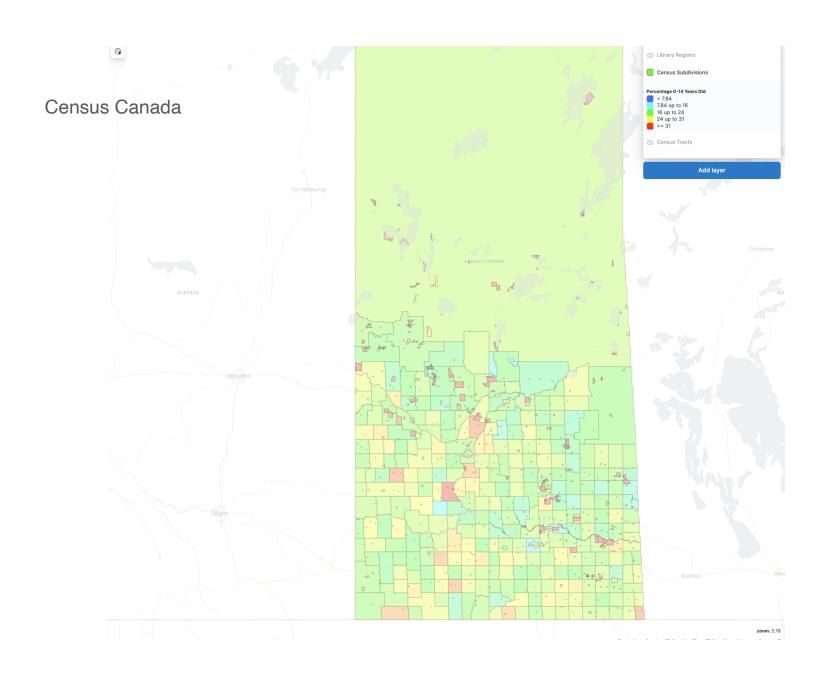






library regions + rural municipalities (RM's)





Top 3 IT related dashboards

LEAP use and performance

API use and performance

SSRS execution log

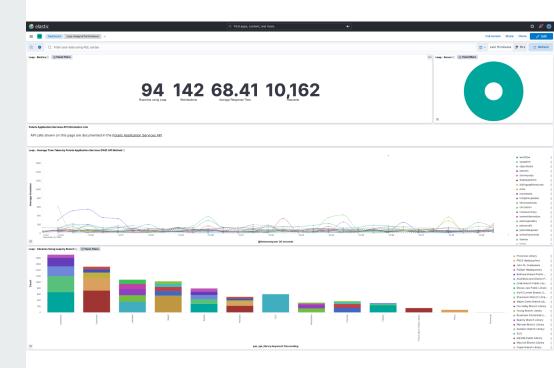
Dashboard 1: LEAP use and performance

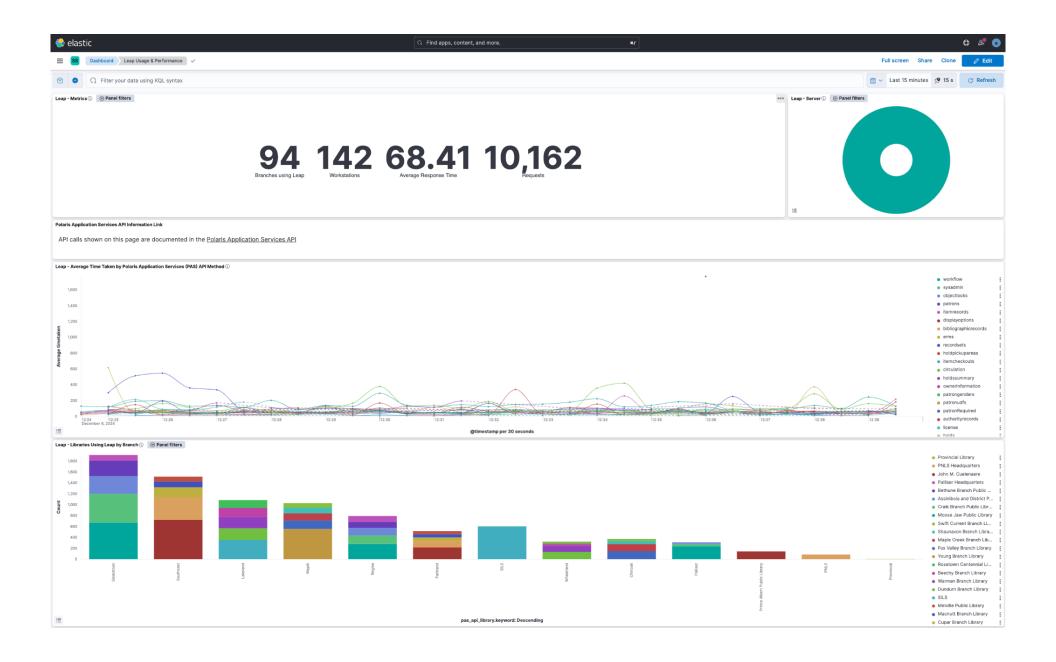
number of clients in use

average response time

clients by library / branch

clients per server





Dashboard 2: API use and performance

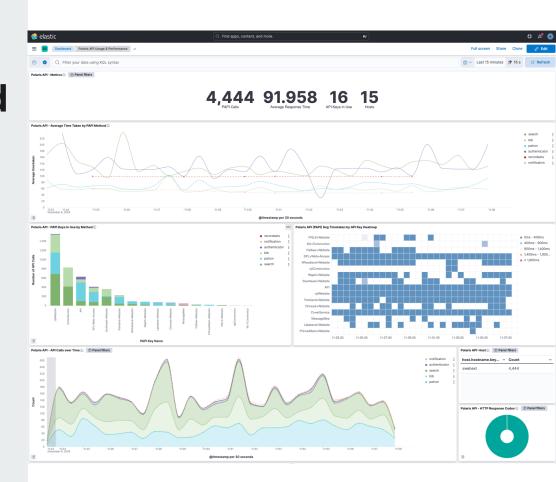
number of API calls / keys

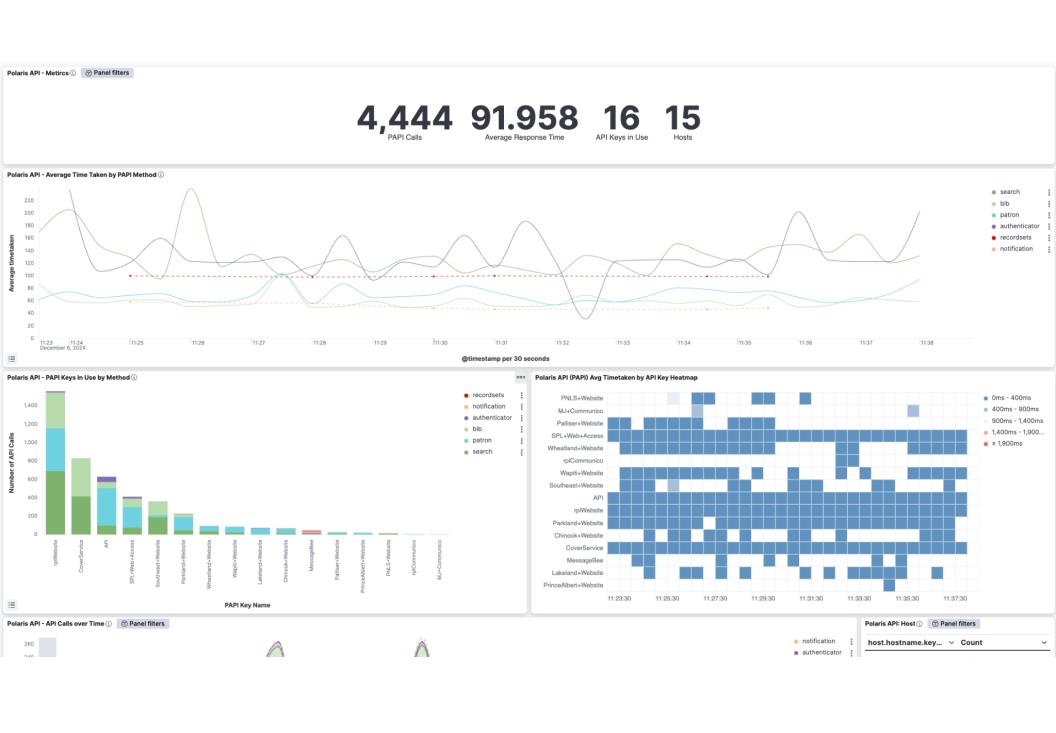
average response time

use by library and branch

use by method

clients per server





Dashboard: SSRS execution log

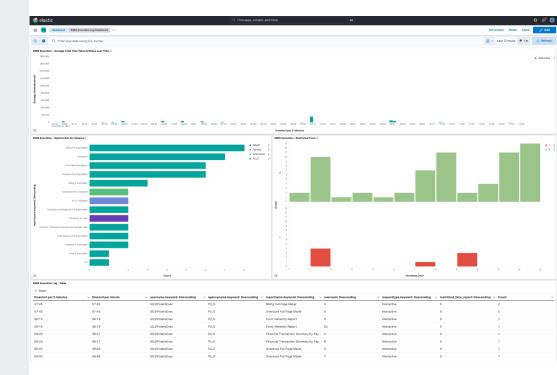
time taken

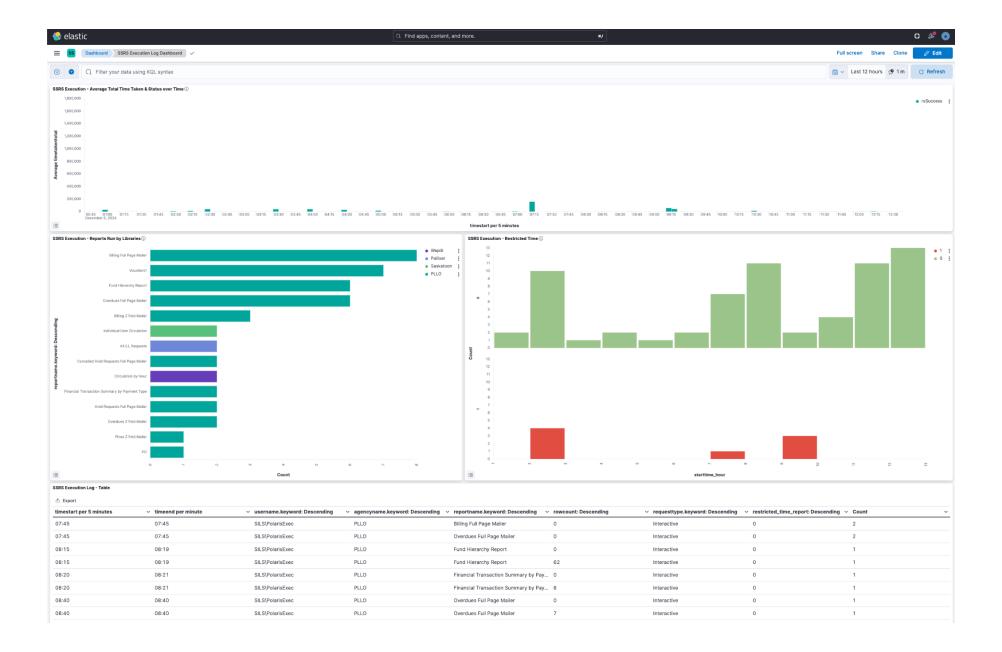
execution timestamp

of reports by library

of restricted time reports

list of all reports run





Elastic for Cybersecurity

An honourable mention...

SIEM: Security Information + Event Management

...now called XDR: https://www.elastic.co/security/xdr

- Endpoint Protection/Security: behaviour based 'watching'
- Anomaly Detection: "is this an unusual hour for this staff person to login?"
- Alerts: used for security related info and performance monitoring
- Automatic Isolation: limits access if intrusion successful

----Conclusion

Challenges

Cost

Benefits

Challenges

- lack of available member library staff time to engage and create
- not properly resourced at the SILS Office
 - o even so, we rely on it more and more
- descriptive language for each visualization

Cost

Elastic Cloud:

- choose from multiple datacenters (Amazon, Azure, Google), or host locally
- datacenter cost is hourly based on resources
- our implementation is roughly \$1300 / month

Elastic Cares

- non-profit designed to help non-profits like all of us
- yearly application for the grant; SILS has been a recipient for the past 3 years
- grant value is now \$10k USD annually
- administered as a bill credit each month

Benefits

- staff engagement
- encourages curiosity
- grasping complex data is easier
- access to information takes less effort and is faster
- sole method of mapping at SILS

Questions?

Email us!

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